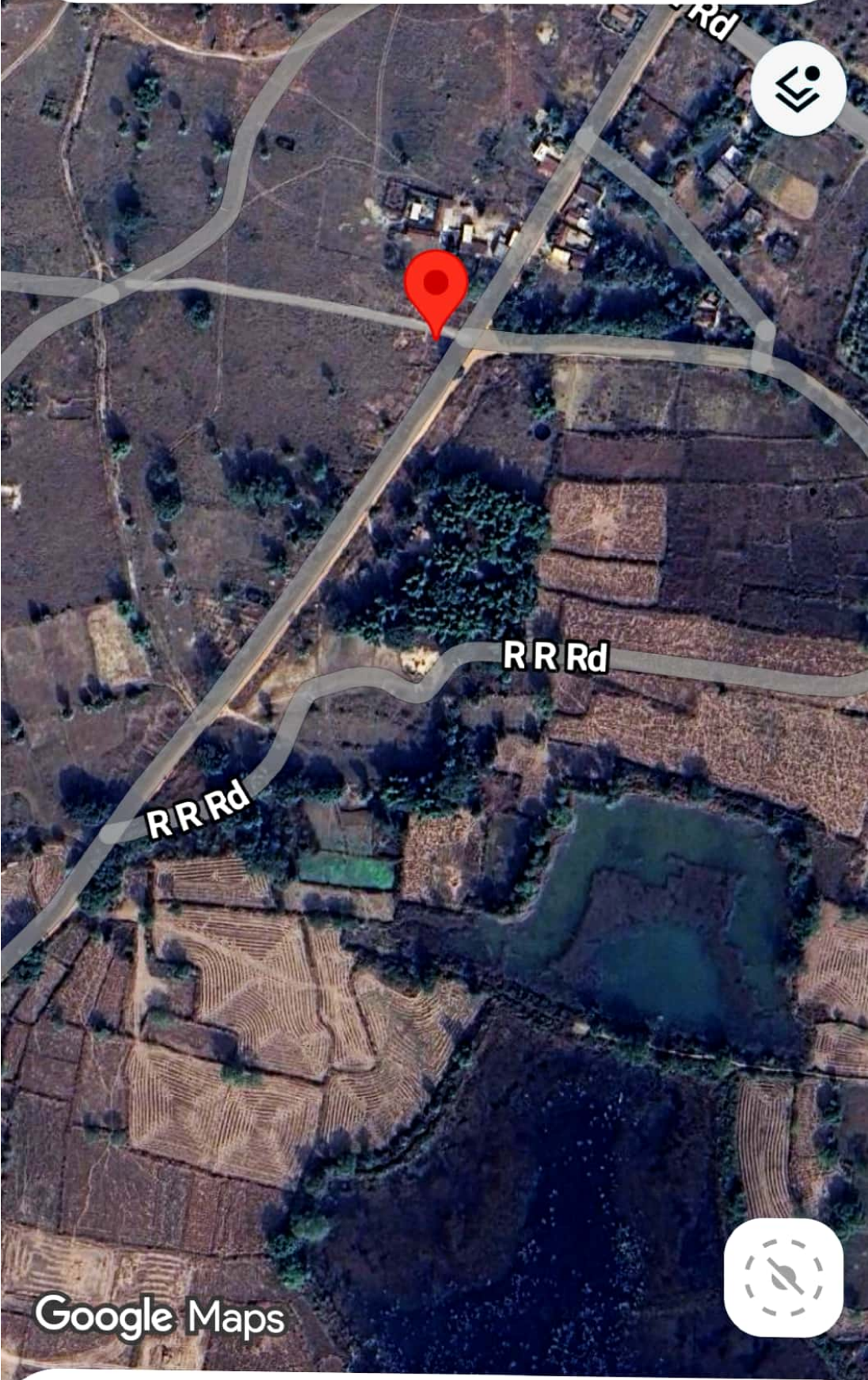


21.998676,83.965783 ✕



21°59'55.2"N 8...

